

e/; çn'k jkT; d fMMkj h fty e rtfLough xkeh.k efgyk l'kfädj.k

dk;Øe vrxr cjcVh Qly mRiknu ykxr vkj ykHk dh fLFkr

jkTæ flg cify;k] lR;Uæ flg Bkdj ,o M,- gfj vke 'kek

—f'k vkfFkd vulU/kku dæ] t-,u-d-fo-fo] tcyij&482 004] %e-ç-½] Hkkjr

iklr% ekp 2019

Lohdr% ekp 2019

ljk'k

r tfLough xkeh.k efgyk l'kfädj.k dk;Øe d vrxr rtfLough ukjh pruk efgyk l'k jk 41 xkok e ;g dk;Øe lpfyr fd;k tk jgk gA ft ld vrxr Lo lgk;rk legk dk xBu dj mUg 'kk lu dh ;ktukvk d lKfk tKMr g, l'kä dju dk dk; fd;k tk jgk gA bl v/; ;u d fy, ykHkkFkh %85% vkj xj ykHkkFkh %85% dk feykdy dy %170% —"kd efgykvk dk fMMkj h fty l p;fur fd;k x;k gA cjcVh mRiknu e ykxr vkj m l l çklr vk; dk ykHkkFkh vkj xj ykHkkFkh d chp ryukRed fo'y" k.k fd;k x;k gA cjcVh mRiknu e çfr ,dm dy ykxr ykHkkFkh dk xj ykHkkFkh dh ryuk e 3-83 çfr'kr vf/kd vkb g tcfd dy ifjoruh; ykxr &14-48 çfr'kr de ikb xb gA cjcVh d çfr fDoVy mRiknu dju d fy, mRiknu ykxr dy Qly mRiknu ykxr Øe'k & 30-51 vkj &15-64 çfr'kr ykHkkFkh dk xj ykHkkFkh dh ryuk e de ik;k x;k gA tcfd 'k) vk; dy [krh dh ykxr ij 44-93 çfr'kr vf/kd çklr gb gA ifj.kke Lo : i çfr fuo'k vk; 23-36 çfr'kr ykHkkFkh dk xj ykHkkFkh dh ryuk e vf/kd çklr gvk g A

'kçn dth& cjcVh] Qly mRiknu ykxr vkj ykHk] r tfLough] efgyk l'kfädj.kA

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Cost of Cultivation and Profitability Situation of Cowpea Vegetable in Dindori District of Madhya Pradesh under Tejaswini Rural Woman Empowerment Programme

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ABSTRACT

Under the Rural Women's Empowerment Programme, this Programme is being conducted in 41 villages by Tejaswini Nari Chetna Mahila Sangh. Under which work is being strengthened by establishing self help groups and connecting them with the schemes of governance. For this study, the total beneficiary (85) and non-beneficiary (85) have been selected from the total (170) agricultural women from Dindori district. The cost of barbati production and the income generated from it has been done comparatively with the beneficiary and non-beneficiary. The total cost per acre in Barbati production has been increased by 3.83% compared to non-beneficiary whereas the total variable cost-14.48% has been found. Production cost to produce quintal for Barbati Total crop production cost respectively - 30.51 and -15.64 percent beneficiary has been found to be lower than non-beneficiary. While net income has received 44.93 percent more on the cost of total farming. As a result, the per-investment income is 23.36 percent more beneficiary than the non-beneficiary.

Key words: Barbati, Cost amd Income, Tejaswini, Women's Empowerment.

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iLrkouk

cjcVh %Vigna Unguiculata Walp L)] , d
cg&mí'kh; Qly g] tk nfu; k Hkj e fd l kuk }kjk mxkb
tkrh g , l k ekuk tkrk g fd Qly dh mRifÜk e/;
vÝhdk l gb Fkh] tk ifjokj Qc l h vkj v, Mj yX; fefu l
l lcf/kr g %Katanga and Haruna, 2015%A bl vU;
db ukek l Hkh tkuk tkrk g t l ykfc; k] dkmi h] pkyk
; k pkjk vkfna Hkkjr e —f" d vrxxr lCth mRiknu , d
çe[k LFku j [krk g] phu d ckn Hkkjr %25063-09 gtkj
, dM½ gh , d ek= , l k n'k g] tgg lcl T; knk lCth dh
inkokj gkrh g] %NHB, 2017-18½] e/; çn'k dk lCth
mRiknu {k=Qy 2296-50 °tkj , dM g ftle l dy
14454-44 , dM {k=Qy e cjcVh dk mRiknu fd; k tk
jgk g] tcf d fmmkj h fty e cjcVh dk {k=Qy ux. ; d
leku g D; kfd ; gk bldk mRiknu cgr NKV Lrj ij
yfdv vf/kd ek=k e fd; k tkrk gA e/; çn'k e cjcVh
dk mRiknu {k= lcl T; knk [kMok %3665-48, dM½ vkj
fNUnokMk%2860-26 , dM½ ftyk e fd; k tk jgk g
%Commissioner Land Record MP, 2017-18%A Hkk tu e
Qy lft ; k dk gekj 'kjhj dh fofHkuU chekfj; k l j{k
dju d fy , 'kkfey fd; k tkrk g] D; kfd bul çl r
foVkfey çkVhu dh mPp ek=k %23%½] dckgkbMV %56%½
vkj Qkbcj %4%½] [kfut yo.k , o vko' ; d vehuk
, flM gekj 'kjhj dh jlx çfrj/kd {kerk dk fodkl djr gA

r tflouh xkeh.k efgyk l 'kfädj.k dk; Øe d
vrxxr r tflouh ukjh pruk efgyk l ?k }kjk fmmkj h fty
d 41 xkok e ; g dk; Øe lpkfy r fd; k tk jgk gA
ftld vrxxr Lo lgk; rk legk dk xBu dj mUg 'kk l u
dh ; ktukvk d lkFk tkMr g , l 'kä dju dk dk;
fd; k tk jgk g] ft l l o viuh vktfodk ink dj viu
thou Lrj dk vf/kd cgrj cuk l dA bl dk; Øe }kjk
efgykvk dk Lo lgk; rk legk dk fuek.k fd; k x; k , o
efgyk; k dk lCth mRiknu rFkk bldh cktkj O; oLFkk dh
tkudkj h nh x; hA leg efgyk vk }kjk NKV Lrj , o cMh
l [; k e lCth dk mRiknu fd; k tkrk g] ft le cjcVh]
VekVj] fep] ikyd] eyh vkfn vU; lft ; k ekle d
vulkj mxkb tkrh g] bl 'kk/k i= e cjcVh lCth dk
v/ ; ; u fd; k x; k g] ble ykHkkFkh , o xj&ykHkkFkh nuk
çdkj dh —"k d efgyk; k l çl r çkFkfed vk dM d
vk/kkj ij ryukRed v/ ; ; u fd; k x; k g tk fuEufyf[kr
fcUnvk ij vk/kkfjr g % cjcVh d vkfkd fo'y" k.k]
mRiknu , o ykHkçnrk vo/kkj.kk dk v/ ; u] cjcVh mRiknu
dk xkeh.k efgyk; k d thou ; kiu ij çHko dk v/ ; ; u
fd; k x; kA r tflouh dk; Øe vrxxr lCth mRiknu d
fy , fgrxkfg; k dk cjcVh mRiknu d fy , igy o" e
cht] mojd] ik/k l j{k.k mik; k vkj Qly çc/ku d fy ,
vkfkd enn çnku dh tkrh gA vf/kdk'k fgrxkfg; k }kjk
?kij [kir d fy , NKV ieku ij cjcVh gjh lCth dk
mRiknu fd; k tkrk g vkj 'k" ek=k dk LFkuh; cktkj e
cp fn: k tkrk gA



fp= 1] v/ ; ; u d rgr cjcVh mRiknu d fy , p; fur ftykA

mí'; %

1 cjcVh dk vkfFkd fo'y"%.k] mRiknu ,o ykHkçnrk]

ykhkkFkh ,o xj&ykhkkFkh dk ryukRed v/;;uA

2 cjcVh mRiknu dk xkeh.k efgyk;k d thou ;kiu ij çHkko dk v/;;uA

MkVh ,o i)fr % fmmkjh fty e rtfLouh xkeh.k efgyk l 'kfädj.k dk; Øe d vrxr 8425 —"kd efgyk, Lo lgk;rk leg cukdj cjcVh lCth dk mRiknu dj jgh gA bl d fy, r tflouh xkeh.k efgyk l 'kfädj.k dk; Øe ,o e/; çn'k foÜk fodk l fuxe] Hkkiky }kjk rduhdh ,o vkfFkd lg;kx çnku fd;k x;k gA bl v/;;u d fy, dy ykhkkFk;k %8425% dk 1 çfr'kr %85% ,o mruh gh l [;k e xj ykhkkFk;k %85% dk p;u fd;k] ft le p;u çk:i ,d leku Hkfe vkdkj] lkekftd& vkfFkd Lrj oky o mlh xko l p;fur fd; x,] bl çdkj v/;;u d fy, ykhkkFkh ,o xj&ykhkkFkh;k dk feykdy dy 170 —"kd efgyvk dk p;fur fd; x;k A

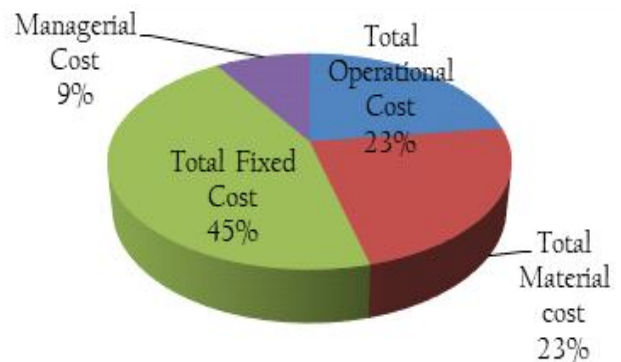
çkFked vkdM lkekftd vkfFkd ifjLFkfr;k] Hkfe mi;kx rjhd] Qly rjhd] cjcVh lCth vkj LFkkuh; çFkvk] ifjokj dh [kir bR;kfn ij ,df=r fd;k x;k gA mi;ä fo'y"%.kkRed l/kuk ;Fkk vk l r] çfr'kr] çfr'kr cnyko vkfn lfr fu"d"k fudkyu d fy, mi;kx e yk;k x;k gA v/;;u 2018&19 d nkjku vk;kft r fd;k x;k Fkka

ifj.kke ,o foopuk

1% ykhkkFkh ouke xj ykhkkFkh % fgrxkfg;k }kjk cjcVh mRiknu e ykxr vkj vk; dk ykhkkFk;k vkj xj ykhkkFk;k d fy, ryukRed fo'y"%.k fd;k x;k g] [kjhQ lhtu e —"kd efgyvk }kjk mxkb xb cjcVh dk ,d çe[k lCth ekuk tkrk gA cjcVh mRiknu e çfr ,dM dy ykxr e ykhkkFk;k dk xj ykhkkFk;k dh ryuk e 3-83 çfr'kr vf/kd ykxr yxh g] ijr dk;dkjh ykxr e'khu Je &22-08 çfr'kr] i'k Je &16-47 çfr'kr] fdjk; dk Je &9-54 çfr'kr] ifjokjd Je &7-55 çfr'kr rFkk dy Je &5-88 çfr'kr ik;k x;k gA dy ifjoruh; ykxr dh ckr dj rk ykhkkFkh dh ykxr xj ykhkkFkh dh ryuk e &14-48 çfr'kr de gA ft le cht mipkj &100 çfr'kr] [kkn vkj mojd &29-97 çfr'kr] dy vknku ykxr &20-03 çfr'kr] cht ykxr &21-31 çfr'kr] dhVuk'kd &10-5 çfr'kr rFkk f?k l koV &4-75 çfr'kr de ikb xb gA %rkfydk&1% ijr dy fLFkj ykxr xj ykhkkFkh



fp= 2% cjcVh %ykHkçnrk; % dh [krh dh ykxr e fofHkuu ykxr dk ;kxnu



fp= 3% cjcVh %xj&ykhkkFk;k % dh [krh dh ykxr e fofHkuu ykxr dk ;kxnu

dh ryuk e 8 çfr'kr vf/kd ik;h x;h gA tcf d dy ifjpkyu ykxr vkj vknku ykxr Øe'k 2 vkj 5 çfr'kr de ikb xb gA %fp= 2 ,o 3% A

cjcVh mRiknu e dy ykxr dh ckr dj rk dy ifjpkyu ykxr] dy vknku ykxr] dy fLFkj ykxr vkj çc/ku ykxr Øe'k 21 vkj 23] 17 vkj 23] 53 vkj 45 rFkk 9 vkj 9 ykhkkFkh vkj xj ykhkkFkh e ikb xb gA vçR; {k ykxr %fQDLM dLV% ykhkkFkh %9025-56% dk xj ykhkkFkh %7364-72% dh ryuk e 22-55 çfr'kr vf/kd ykxr yxh g %fp= 2 ,o 3% A

cjcVh dh ykhkçnrk

cjcVh d çfr fDoVy mRiknu dju d fy, mRiknu dh ykxr dy vLFkj ykxr vkj dy Qly mRiknu ykxr &30-51 vkj &15-64 çfr'kr ykhkkFkh dk xj ykhkkFkh dh ryuk e de ik;k x;k gA

tcf d ge 'k) vk; dh ckr dj rk mlh dy ifjoruh; ykxr vkj [krh dh dy ykxr ij Øe'k 37-

rkfydk 1& cjcVh dh [krh dh ykxr %: -@ ,dM%

fooj.k		ykhkkfFk;k	xj&ykhkkfFk;k	xj&ykhkkfFk;k ij ifr'kr ifjoru
1. ifjpyu ykxr				
A. ekuo Je	ifjokj	1645.66 (46.58)	1780.00 (47.42)	-7.55
	fdjk; l	945.6 (26.76)	1045.3 (27.85)	-9.54
B. e'khujh 'kfä		166.33 (4.71)	213.45 (5.69)	-22.08
C. i'k Je		775.60 (21.95)	928.50(24.73)	-16.47
dy ifjpyu ykxr (A l C dk ;kx)		3533.19 (100)	3753.80 (100)	-5.88
2. llexh dh ykxr				
A. cht		354.21 (4.43)	450.11 (5.19)	-21.31
B. cht mipkj		0 (0.00)	20.2 (0.23)	-100
C. [kkn vkj mojd		1650 (20.62)	2356.2 (27.15)	-29.97
D. dhVuk'kd		378.2 (4.73)	422.56 (5.28)	-10.5
E. flpkb		458.04 (5.72)	458.04 (5.72)	0.00
F. eY;&°kl		68.03 (0.85)	71.42 (0.82)	-4.75
dy llexh ykxr (A l C dk ;kx)		2908.48 (100)	3778.53 (100)	-23.03
dy ifjorfu; ykxr (1+2)		6441.67	7532.33	-14.48
3. flFkj ykxr				
A. [kn dh tehu dk fdjk;k		8533.33 (65.23)	6662.51 (82.65)	28.08
B. jktLo @ dj		12 (0.55)	12 (0.65)	0.00
C. fuf'pr i th ij C;kt		480.23 (5.32)	690.22 (9.37)	-30.42
dy fuf'pr ykxr		9025.56 (100)	7364.72 (100)	22.55
çc/kdh; ykxr		1546.72	1489.71	3.83
[krh dh dy ykxr		17013.96	16386.76	3.83

Figures in Parenthesis show the percentage to respective total

rkfydk 2& cjcVh dh [krh dh ykhkinrk %: -@ ,dM%

fooj.k	ykhkkFkh	xj ykhkkFkh	xj&ykhkkfFk;k d çfr'kr e ifjoru
mit %fDoVy @ ,dM%	16	13	23-08
nj @ fDoVy %##%	3200	3075	4-07
e[; mRikn %## @ ,dM%	51200	39975	28-08
ldy ykhk	51200	39975-00	28-08
'k) vk;	ifjoru'khy ykxr	44758-33	0 32442-67
	dy —f"kr ykxr	34186-04	23588-24
mRiknu ykxr %##-@fDoVy%	ifjoru'khy ykxr	402-60	579-41
	dy —f"kr ykxr	1063-37	1260-52
ykhk@##- fuo'k	ifjoru'khy ykxr	7.95	5.31
		3.01	2.44

96 vkj 44-93 çfr'kr vf/kd çklr gb g ifj.kke
Lo: i çfr fuo'k vk; #i; mlh dy ifjoruh; ykxr
vkj [krh dh dy ykxr ij 49-77 vkj 23-36 çfr'kr
ykhkkFkh dk xj ykhkkFkh dh ryuk e vf/kd çklr gvk
gA %rkfydk&3%

2% ykhkkFkh çfDVll vkj vu'kfll çfDVll d
chp ryuk

• efgyk fgrxkfg;k }kjk cjcVh mRiknu e cgr vPNk
ç;kl fd;k tk jgk g vkj ble lQyrk Hkh ik;h gA ijr

idt çfDVll d vulkj çklr mRiknu l de g] ;fn
bld dkj.kk dk irk yxkdj mUg nj dj fn;k tk; rk
vkj cgrj mRiknu çklr fd;k tk l drk g] ft l l budk
çfr bdkb mRiknu cMxA

• cht vkj iÜk ekuo d fy, foVkfue vkj çkVhu dk ,d
çe[k lkr gA NkV iÜk vkj vifjiDo Qyh dk mi;kx
lCth d : i e fd;k tkrk gA çkVhu dh x.koÜkk vf/kd
gku d dkj.k fo'k" : i l cPpk] xHkorh vkj Lruiku
djku okyh efgykvk d fy, vf/kd mi;kxh gA

•ble ik"kd rRok dh x.koÜkk vf/kd gku d dkj.k bl l
fcLdV] cfdx ikmMj] ekrRo n/k rFkk vud cdjh mRikn
cukdj vfrfjä vkenuh çlr dh tk l drh g] ifj.kkeLo: i
bl dk thou Lrj ij l dkjkRed çHkko iMxkA

fu"d" ,o uhfr fufgrkFk %&

cjcVh mRiknu e çfr ,dM dy ykxr e ykHkkFk;k
dk xj ykHkkFk;k dh ryuk e 3-88 çfr'kr vf/kd ykxr
yxh g] dy ifjpkyu ykxr &5-88 çfr'kr ykHkkFk;k dk
xj ykHkkFk;k dh ryuk e de yxk g A dy ifjoruh;
ykxr dh ckr dj rk ykHkkFk;k dh ykxr xj ykHkkFk;k dh
ryuk e &14-48 çfr'kr de g] tcfD dy ifjpkyu
ykxr vkj vknku ykxr Øe'k 2 vkj 5 çfr'kr de ikb
xb g A çc/ku ykxr Øe'k ykHkkFk;k vkj xj ykHkkFk;k dh
9&9 çfr'kr ikb xb gA cjcVh mRiknu e dy ykxr dh
ckr dj rk dy ifjpkyu ykxr] dy vknku ykxr] dy
fLFkj ykxr vkj çc/ku ykxr Øe'k 21 vkj 23] 17 vkj
23] 53 vkj 45 ykHkkFk;k vkj xj ykHkkFk;k e ikb xb g]
cjcVh d çfr fDoVy mRiknu dju d fy, mRiknu dh
ykxr dy vLFkj ykxr vkj dy Qly mRiknu ykxr
&30-51 vkj &15-64 çfr'kr ykHkkFk;k dk xj ykHkkFk;k dh
ryuk e de çlr gvk gA

•cjcVh mRiknu e dy ykxr çfr ,dM ykHkkFk;k dk xj
ykHkkFk;k dh ryuk e de vk;h gA vr% cjcVh mRiknu

fdlkuk d fy, vkfFkd :i l mi;kxh g] rFkk bl
fMMkjh t l de L=kr oky {k= e vk l kuh l viuk;k t k
l drk gA bl dh [krh xh"e ,o o"kk _r e dh tkrh g]
ft l l enk dh mojk 'kfä e of) gkrh gA

•ykHkkFk;k dk xj ykHkkFk;k dh ryuk e çfr ;fuV vk; vf/kd
çlr gb g] tk —"kd dh vkfFkd fLFkr e cnyko dju
e lg;d gk l drh gA

•ykHkkFk;k }kjk bud fu.k; yu dh {kerk} vkRe eY;kdu
dk Lrj] thou thu dk Lrj] lkekftd xfrfof/k;k e
Hkkxhnh]h] cPpk dh f'k{k vkfn bud thou Lrj ij lex
: i l l dkjkRed çHkko ik;k x;k gA

InHk

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